#### CROSS EXAMINATION – WEEK 1: MURDER MYSTERY TAKE HOME INVESTIGATION GUIDE

#### CASE NUMBER: #00033AD CASE STATUS: OPEN

Thank you for joining us in Week 1 of our investigative series, 'Cross Examination.' This guide is designed to help you reflect, research, and investigate further into the case of Jesus' crucifixion. Use it individually or as a family discussion tool.

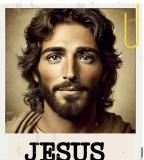
#### YOUR NEXT STEPS

- Continue your investigation this week. Read one of the historical sources.
- Discuss your thoughts with a friend or family member.
- Stay connected with us on social media to stay updated on the case
- Scan the QR code below to access additional resources and recommended readings.





### CASE OVERVIEW:WAS IT MURDER OR JUSTICE?



Jesus of Nazareth was accused of two crimes:

- Blasphemy: Claiming to be the Son of God.
- Insurrection: Rebelling against Rome.

Based on the evidence, was He guilty of these charges or was He wrongfully convicted?

### HISTORICAL EVIDENCE: DID JESUS REALLY EXIST?

The following non-biblical historical sources mention Jesus and His crucifixion. Under each source, take notes on how this evidence strengthens the historical validity of Jesus' life and death.

– Flavius Josephus (Jewish historian, c. 93 AD)

- Tacitus (Roman historian, c. 116 AD)

- Pliny the Younger (Roman governor, c. 112 AD)

- The Babylonian Talmud (Jewish commentary, c. 500 AD)

- Lucian of Samosata (Greek satirist, c. 165 AD)

- Mara bar Serapion (philosopher, c. 73 AD)

Challenge: How does this strengthen or challenge your understanding of His existence?

## WHO WANTED JESUS DEAD? THE SUSPECTS & MOTIVES



Caiaphas (Religious Leader)



Annas (Religious Leader)



Judas (The Betrayer)



The Sanhedrin (The Religious Court)



Pontius Pilate (The Governor)



Herod Antipas (The Political Figure)



The Roman Soldiers (Executioners)



The Crowd (Chose Barabbas)

Motives for the Crime:

- Fear The religious leaders feared losing influence (John 11:48).
- Jealousy Jesus' growing popularity (Mark 15:10).

- Power - The Romans and Jewish elite wanted control (Matthew 23:1-12; Matthew 21:12-13).

Reflection Question: Which suspect(s) do you think played the biggest role in Jesus execution and why?

# PROPHETIC FORESHADOWING THE MESSIAHS DEATH FORETOLD

The Old Testament prophesied details of the Messiahs rejection, suffering, and death hundreds of years before Jesus. Here are just a few examples:

- Born of a Virgin - Isaiah 7:14 -> Fulfilled in Matthew 1:22-23

- Born in Bethlehem - Micah 5:2 -> Fulfilled in Matthew 2:1-6

- Rejected by His Own People - Isaiah 53:3 -> Fulfilled in John 1:11, Luke 4:16-30

- Betrayed for 30 Pieces of Silver - Zechariah 11:12-13 -> Fulfilled in Matthew 26:14-16, 27:3-10 - Silent Before His Accusers - Isaiah 53:7 -> Fulfilled in Matthew 27:12-14

- Crucified with Criminals - Isaiah 53:12 -> Fulfilled in Luke 23:32-33

- Pierced Hands & Feet - Psalm 22:16 -> Fulfilled in John 20:25-27

- The Suffering Servant - Isaiah 53:5 -> Fulfilled in Matthew 27:26-31

Using this information, fill out the prophecy & fulfillment timeline in your packet

Challenge: Read Isaiah 53 and compare it to the crucifixion account in Matthew 27. What stands out to you?

# THE UNSOLVED MYSTERY: WHERE IS THE BODY?

Every murder case relies on a body, yet in this case, there is no body. This raises a critical question: What happened to Jesus' body?

Theories We Will Investigate Next Week:

- He survived and died later
- Could He have faked His death?
- The body was stolen
- Did His disciples steal and hide the body?
- He resurrected
- Is there evidence for the resurrection?

Reflection: Based on what youve seen so far, what do you think happened to Jesus' body?